

Netherlands

Per-Capita Emissions in 2030 rel. 2015 (excl. LULUCF): **-35%**

NDC 2025

NDC 2030

2015 World Rank

2025 World Rank

2030 World Rank

Share of World Emissions excl. LULUCF (Rank):

0.4% #40

0.3% #44

0.2% #48

Per-Capita Emissions (tCO2eq/cap)

11.4t #29

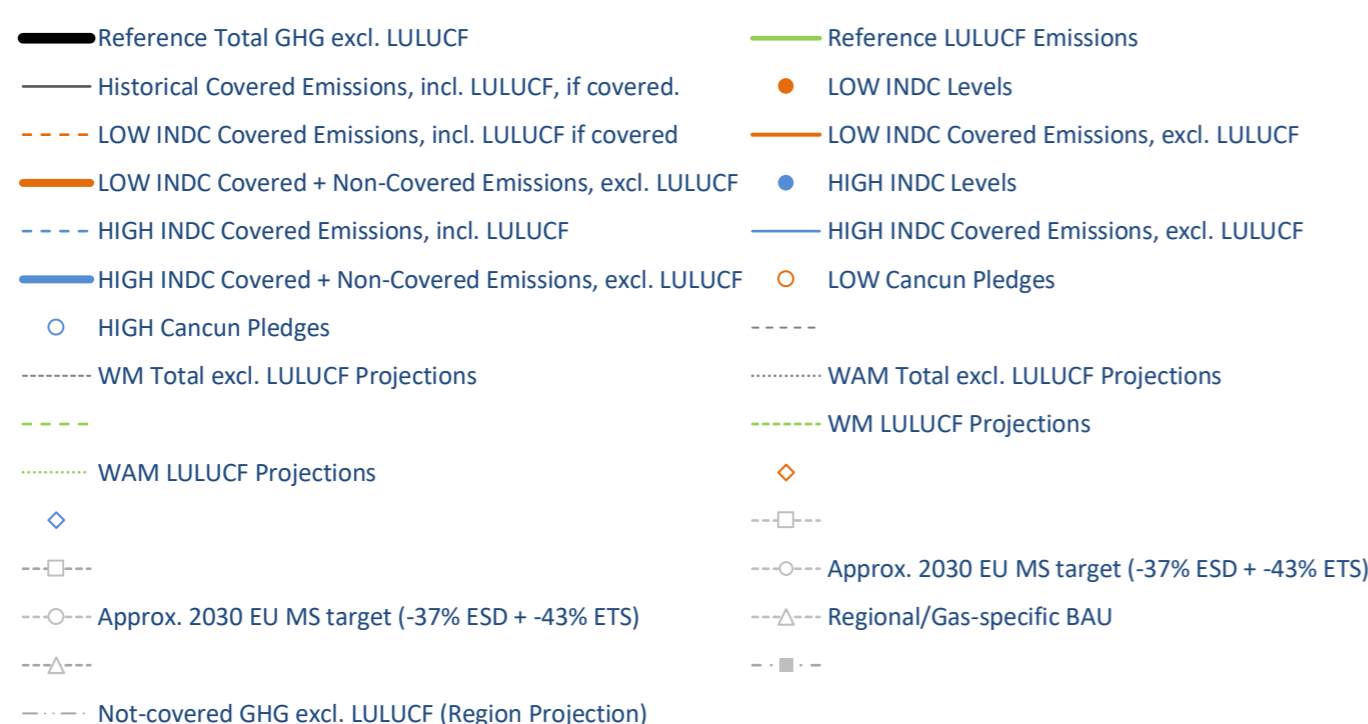
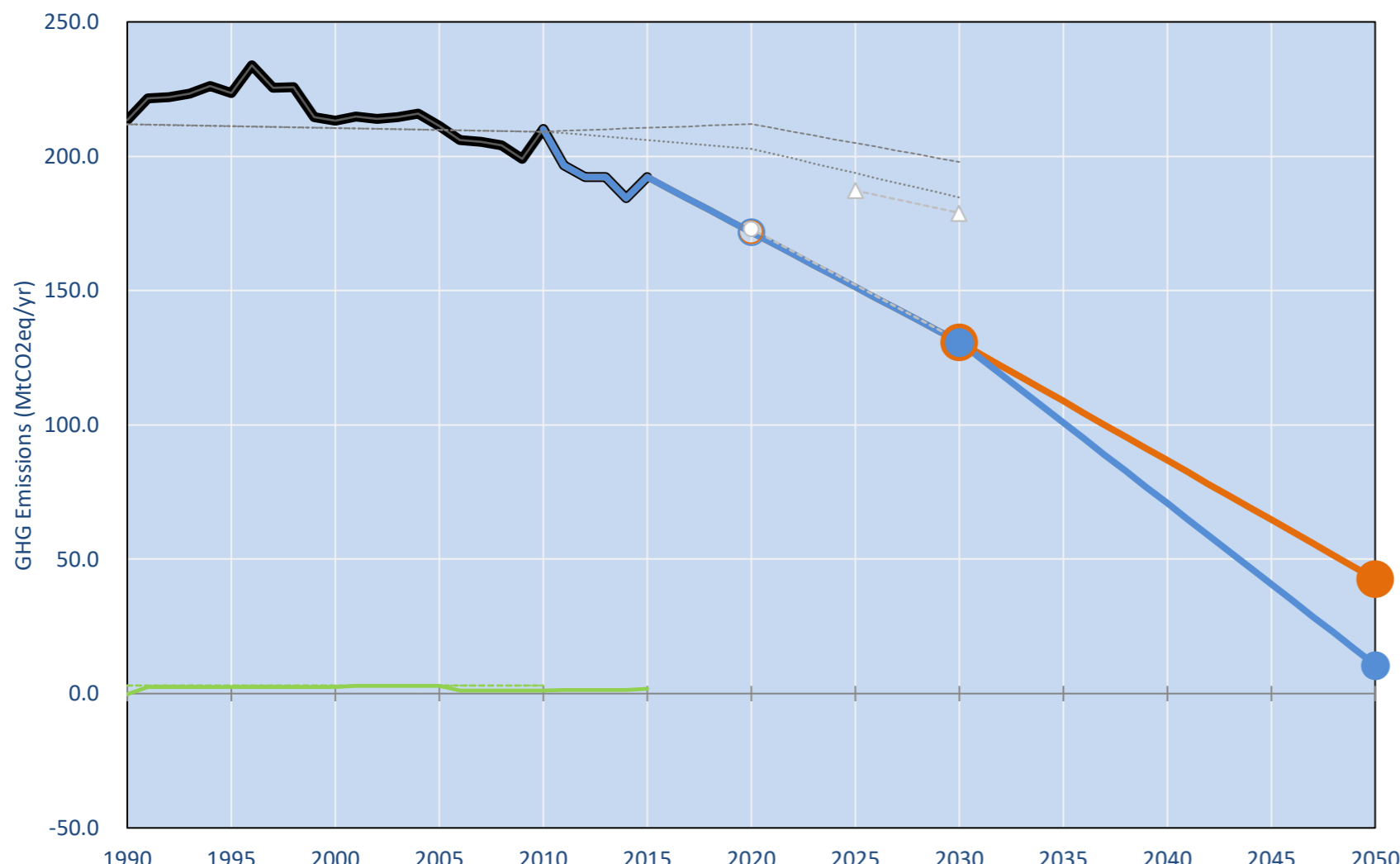
8.7t #42

7.4t #55

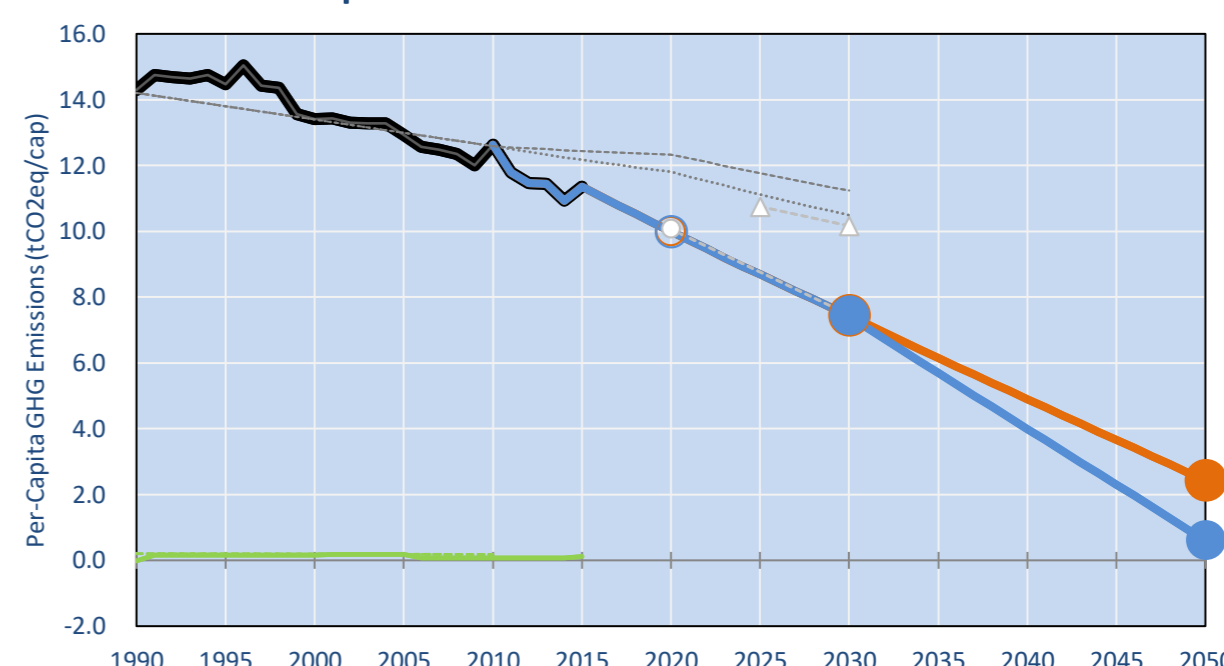
NDC: Contributing to the joint EU28 INDC with intra-EU split up of Emission Trading System and Effort Sharing Sectors.. (GWP AR4)

INDC Submitted: 6/03/2015

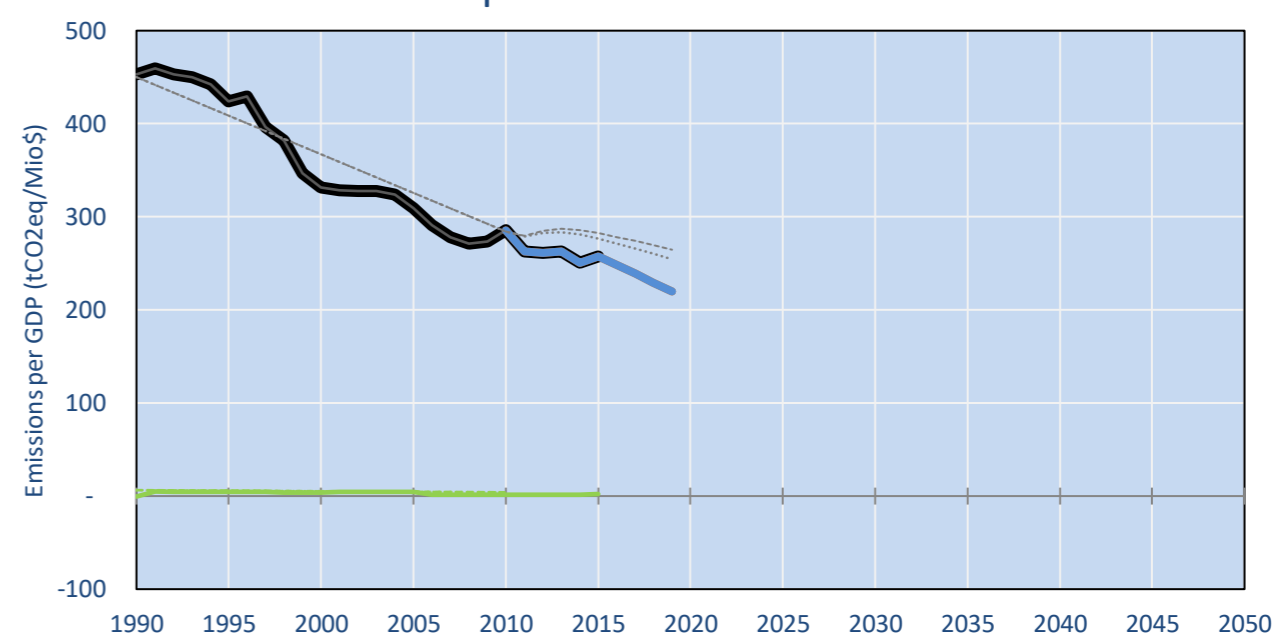
GHG Emissions



Per-Capita Emissions

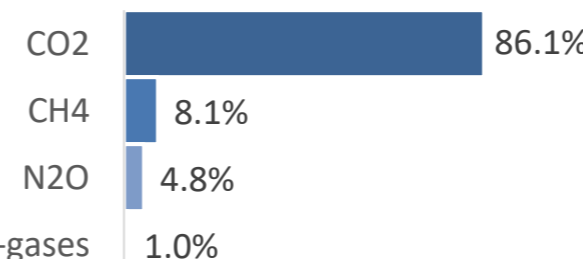


GHG Emissions per GDP

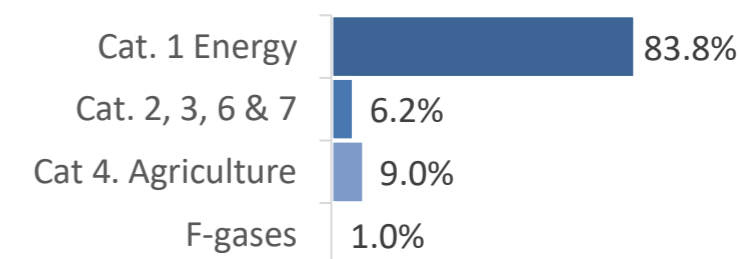


2015 Total GHG Emissions excl. LULUCF

By Gas:



By Sector:



GHG Emissions

	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	
(MtCO2eq/yr in GWP SAR)						low	high	low	high
Assumed LULUCF Accounting Credits (-)/Debits (+)						2	2		
NDC covered LULUCF Emissions									
NDC covered Emissions excl. LULUCF	213	213	211	210	192	172	151	151	131
Total GHG excl. LULUCF	213	213	211	210	192	172	151	151	131
Total GHG incl. LULUCF	213	216	214	211	194	172	153	153	133

Relative GHG Emissions

	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	
Total excl. LULUCF						low	high	low	high
Relative 1990	100%	100%	99%	98%	90%	80%	80%	71%	71%
Relative 2000	100%	100%	99%	99%	90%	81%	81%	71%	71%
Relative 2005	101%	101%	100%	99%	91%	81%	81%	72%	72%
Relative 2010	102%	101%	101%	100%	91%	82%	82%	72%	72%
Relative 2015	111%	111%	110%	109%	100%	89%	89%	79%	79%

Per-Capita Emissions

	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	
Total excl. LULUCF						low	high	low	high
Population (Mio)	15	16	16	17	17	17	17	18	18
Per-Capita Emissions (tCO2eq/cap)	14.3	13.4	12.9	12.6	11.4	10.0	10.0	8.7	8.7
Relative 1990	100%	94%	90%	88%	79%	70%	70%	61%	61%
Relative 2000	107%	100%	96%	94%	85%	75%	75%	65%	65%
Relative 2005	111%	104%	100%	98%	88%	77%	77%	67%	67%
Relative 2010	113%	106%	102%	100%	90%	79%	79%	69%	69%
Relative 2015	126%	118%	114%	111%	100%	88%	88%	77%	77%

Data Sources:

Cat1_CO2	PRIMAPHIST17	Cat5A1_CO2	UNFCCC CRF + Nat. Comms.
Cat2367_CO2	PRIMAPHIST17	Cat5A2_CO2	UNFCCC CRF + Nat. Comms.
Cat4_CO2	PRIMAPHIST17	Cat5LtoNonFL_CO2	UNFCCC CRF + Nat. Comms.
Cat5_CO2	PRIMAPHIST17	Cat5G6CMWWM_C	UNFCCC CRF + Nat. Comms.
Cat1_CH4	PRIMAPHIST17	Cat5A1ForestFires	UNFCCC Cat5 + EDGAR(IPCC Database)
Cat2367_CH4	PRIMAPHIST17	Cat5A1HWP_CO2	UNFCCC CRF + Nat. Comms.
Cat4_CH4	PRIMAPHIST17	Cat5bisA_CO2	UNFCCC CRF + NATCOMM.
Cat5_CH4	PRIMAPHIST17	Cat5bisB_CO2	UNFCCC CRF + NATCOMM.
Cat1_N2O	PRIMAPHIST17	Cat5bisC_CO2	UNFCCC CRF + NATCOMM.
Cat2367_N2O	PRIMAPHIST17	Cat5bisD_CO2	UNFCCC CRF + NATCOMM.
Cat4_N2O	PRIMAPHIST17	Cat5bisE_CO2	UNFCCC CRF + NATCOMM.
Cat5_N2O	PRIMAPHIST17	PRO_WM_Cat5_G	UNFCCC Annex I Reports
Cat0_HFCs	PRIMAPHIST17	Metric	GWP SAR
Cat0_PFCs	PRIMAPHIST17		
Cat0_SF6	PRIMAPHIST17		
Population	UN 2015 Population Projections MEDIUM		
GDP	IMF WEO 2015, PPP adjusted GDP, constant 2009 prices...		
	IPCC WG3 Scenario IMAGE AMPERE2-550-FullTech-HST		

Meinshausen, Alexander et al., www.climatecollege.unimelb.edu.au/indc-factsheets, The University of Melbourne



Various 'fair' contributions for a global 'least-cost' 2°C path (total incl. LULUCF):

2025 rel. 2010:	#N/A	2030 rel. 2010:	#N/A
LEADER		LEADER	
CDC	-27%	CDC	-38%
ECPC50	-33%	ECPC50	-47%
ECPC90	-30%	ECPC90	-44%
GDR	-87%	GDR	-106%
INDC HIGH	-27%	INDC HIGH	-37%
INDC LOW	-27%	INDC LOW	-37%

More info on www.mitigation-contributions.org

Shown fair contributions only indicative
"Fair" contributions for a global 'least-cost' 2°C track:
LEADER Leader
CDC Common-but-diff. per-cap. convergence
ECPC50 Eq. cum. Per-capita since 1950
ECPC90 Eq. cum. Per-capita since 1990
GDR Greenhouse Development Rights
#N/A No available data