

Shown: 2025 & 2030: Min/max of unconditional and conditional targets

Shown are averages for low and high or conditional and unconditional INDCs and their inter-extrapolations

Paris Agreement ratified on: 06/12/2016

Per-Capita Emissions in 2030 rel. 2015 (excl. LULUCF): **-8%**

Kazakhstan

NDC 2025

NDC 2030

2015 World Rank

2025 World Rank

2030 World Rank

Share of World Emissions excl. LULUCF (Rank):

0.6% #32

0.6% #35

0.6% #33

Per-Capita Emissions (tCO₂eq/cap)

17.2t #17

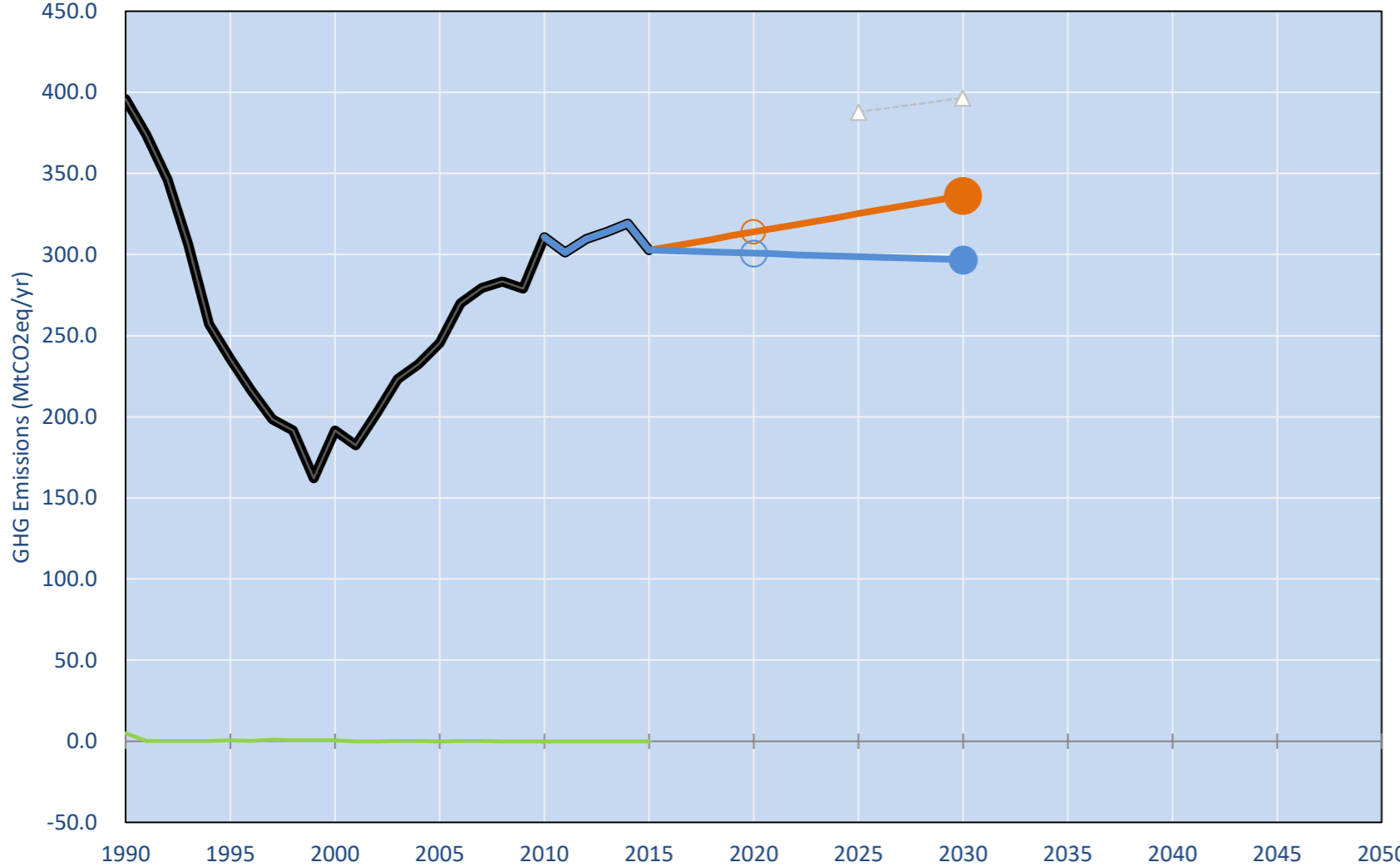
16.1t #16

15.8t #15

NDC: 15% GHG emission reduction compared to 1990 levels by 2030 Conditional target: 25% reduction subject to additional international support. (GWP AR4)

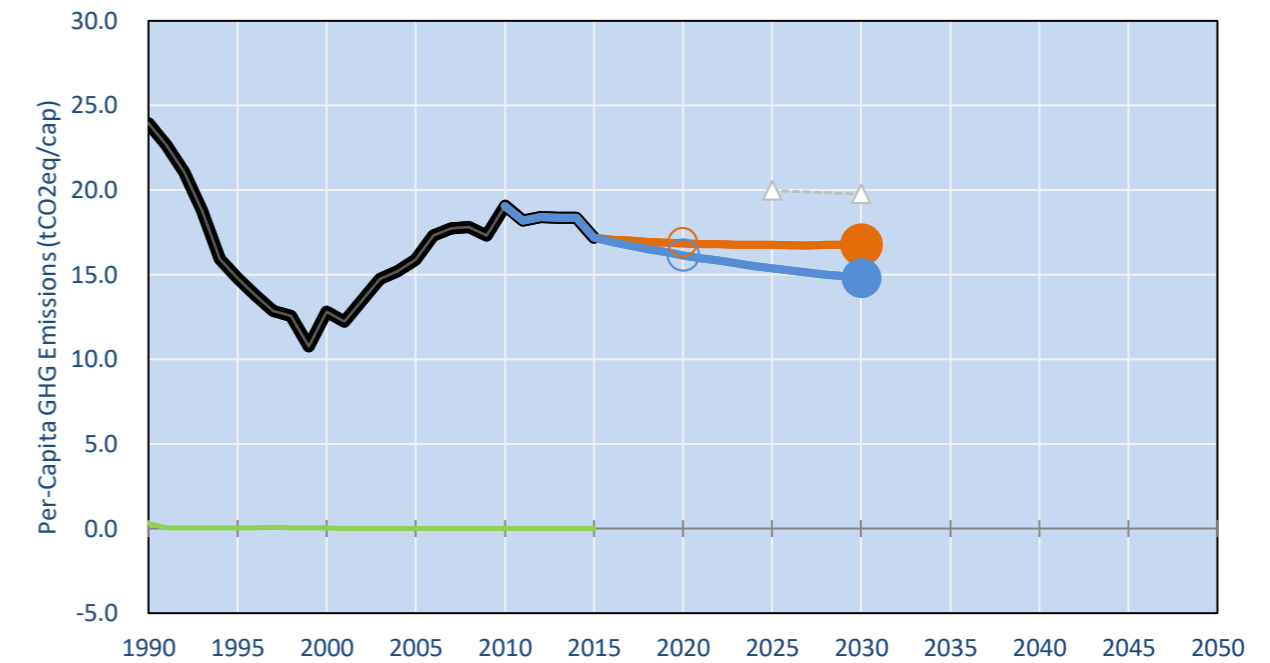
INDC Submitted: 28/09/2015

GHG Emissions

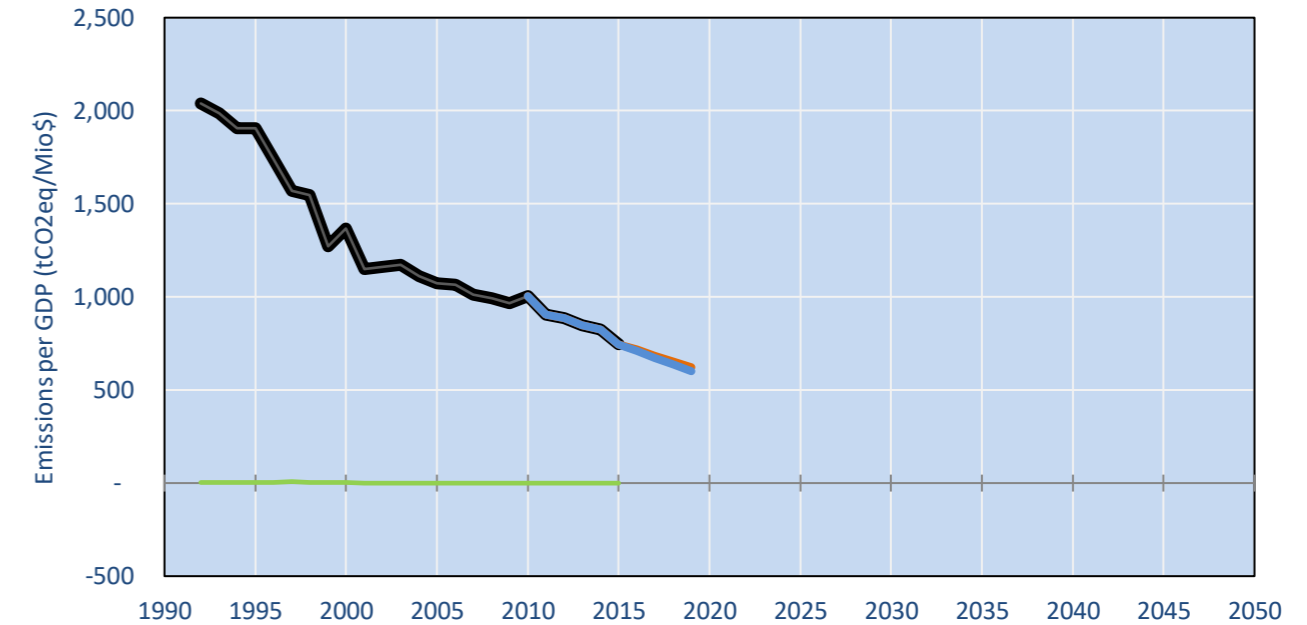


- Reference Total GHG excl. LULUCF
- Historical Covered Emissions, incl. LULUCF, if covered.
- LOW INDC Covered Emissions, incl. LULUCF if covered
- LOW INDC Covered + Non-Covered Emissions, excl. LULUCF
- HIGH INDC Covered Emissions, incl. LULUCF
- HIGH INDC Covered + Non-Covered Emissions, excl. LULUCF
- HIGH Cancun Pledges
- Reference LULUCF Emissions
- LOW INDC Levels
- LOW INDC Covered Emissions, excl. LULUCF
- HIGH INDC Levels
- HIGH INDC Covered Emissions, excl. LULUCF
- LOW Cancun Pledges
- Regional/Gas-specific BAU
- Not-covered GHG excl. LULUCF (Region Projection)

Per-Capita Emissions

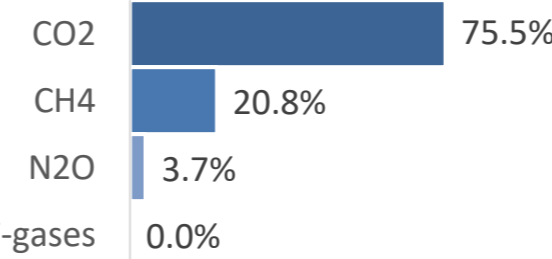


GHG Emissions per GDP

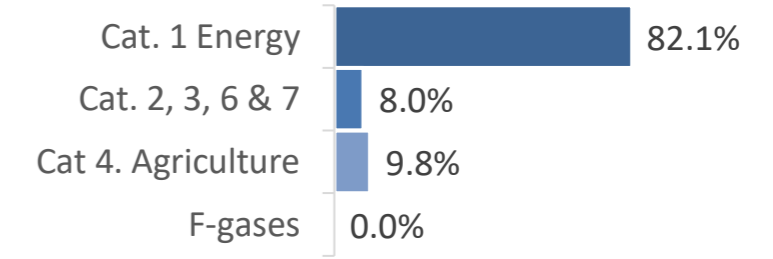


2015 Total GHG Emissions excl. LULUCF

By Gas:



By Sector:



GHG Emissions

	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020		2025		2030	
(MtCO ₂ eq/yr in GWP AR5)						low	high	low	high	low	high
Assumed LULUCF Accounting Credits (-)/Debits (+)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NDC covered LULUCF Emissions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NDC covered Emissions excl. LULUCF	396	191	245	311	303	314	301	325	299	336	297
Total GHG excl. LULUCF	396	191	245	311	303	314	301	325	299	336	297
Total GHG incl. LULUCF	401	192	245	311	303	314	301	325	299	336	297

Relative GHG Emissions

	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020		2025		2030	
Total excl. LULUCF						low	high	low	high	low	high
Relative 1990	100%	48%	62%	79%	76%	79%	76%	82%	75%	85%	75%
Relative 2000	207%	100%	128%	162%	158%	164%	157%	170%	156%	176%	155%
Relative 2005	161%	78%	100%	127%	123%	128%	123%	133%	122%	137%	121%
Relative 2010	127%	62%	79%	100%	97%	101%	97%	105%	96%	108%	96%
Relative 2015	131%	63%	81%	103%	100%	104%	99%	107%	99%	111%	98%

Per-Capita Emissions

	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020		2025		2030	
Total excl. LULUCF						low	high	low	high	low	high
Population (Mio)	17	15	15	16	18	19	19	19	19	20	20
Per-Capita Emissions (tCO ₂ eq/cap)	23.9	12.8	15.9	19.1	17.2	16.9	16.2	16.7	15.4	16.8	14.8
Relative 1990	100%	53%	66%	80%	72%	70%	67%	70%	64%	70%	62%
Relative 2000	187%	100%	124%	149%	134%	132%	126%	131%	120%	131%	116%
Relative 2005	151%	81%	100%	120%	108%	106%	102%	105%	97%	106%	93%
Relative 2010	126%	67%	83%	100%	90%	88%	85%	88%	81%	88%	78%
Relative 2015	139%	75%	92%	111%	100%	98%	94%	98%	90%	98%	86%

Data Sources:

Cat1_CO2	PRIMAPHIST17	Cat5A1_CO2	UNFCCC CRF + Nat. Comms.
Cat2367_CO2	PRIMAPHIST17	Cat5A2_CO2	UNFCCC CRF + Nat. Comms.
Cat4_CO2	PRIMAPHIST17	Cat5LtoNonFL_CO2	UNFCCC CRF + Nat. Comms.
Cat5_CO2	PRIMAPHIST17	Cat5GMCMWMM_C	UNFCCC CRF + Nat. Comms.
Cat1_CH4	PRIMAPHIST17	Cat5A1ForestFires	UNFCCC Cat5 + EDGAR(IPCC Database)
Cat2367_CH4	PRIMAPHIST17	Cat5A1HWP_CO2	UNFCCC CRF + Nat. Comms.
Cat4_CH4	PRIMAPHIST17	Cat5bisA_CO2	UNFCCC CRF + NATCOMM.
Cat5_CH4	PRIMAPHIST17	Cat5bisB_CO2	UNFCCC CRF + NATCOMM.
Cat1_N2O	PRIMAPHIST17	Cat5bisC_CO2	UNFCCC CRF + NATCOMM.
Cat2367_N2O	PRIMAPHIST17	Cat5bisD_CO2	UNFCCC CRF + NATCOMM.
Cat4_N2O	PRIMAPHIST17	Cat5bisE_CO2	UNFCCC CRF + NATCOMM.
Cat5_N2O	PRIMAPHIST17	PRO_WM_Cat5_G	UNFCCC Annex I Reports
Cat0_HFCs	PRIMAPHIST17	Metric	GWP AR5
Cat0_PFCs	PRIMAPHIST17		
Cat0_SF6	PRIMAPHIST17		
Population	UN 2015 Population Projections MEDIUM		
GDP	IMF WEO 2015, PPP adjusted GDP, constant 2009 prices...		
IPCC WG3 Scenario	IMAGE AMPERE2-550-FullTech-HST		
PRIMAPHIST16 description:	www.pik-potsdam.de/primap-live/primap-hist/		
Gratefully acknowledged in particular:	PRIMAP, CAIT, CDIAC, EDGAR, IPCC, IEA, UNEP Gap Team, AMPERE Team and comments on earlier versions, in particular by Giacomo Grassi. Errors and misjudgements are our own. Malte Meinshausen & Ryan Alexander; The "Fiji COP23" Edition was enabled through support via the BMUB project UM14 41 4060		
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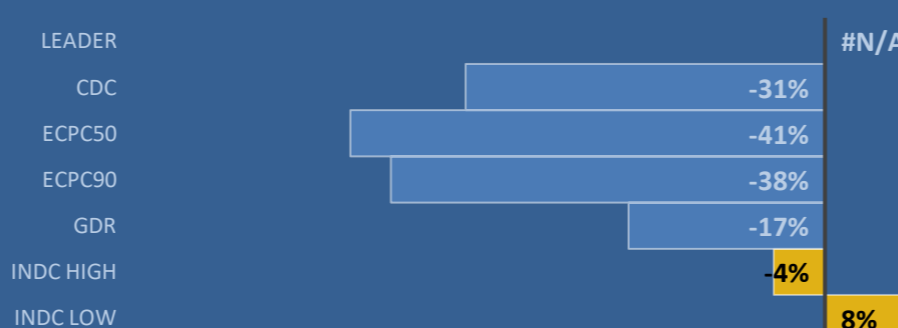
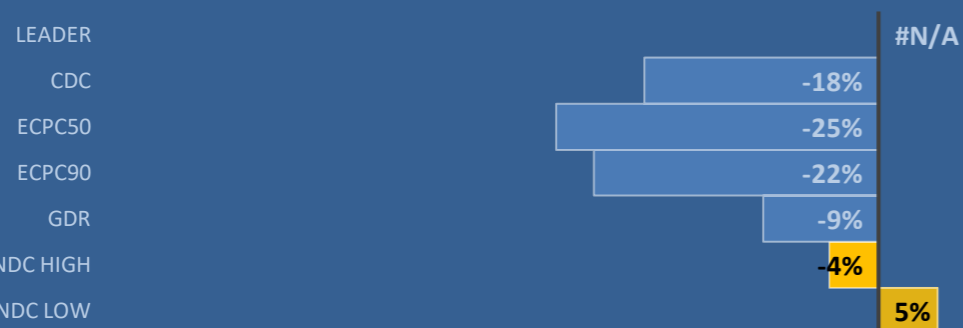


Various 'fair' contributions for a global 'least-cost' 2°C path (total incl. LULUCF):

More info on www.mitigation-contributions.org

2025 rel. 2010:

2030 rel. 2010:



Shown fair contributions only indicative

"Fair" contributions for a global 'least-cost' 2°C track:

- LEADER Leader
- CDC Common-but-diff. per-cap. convergence
- ECPC50 Eq. cum. Per-capita since 1950
- ECPC90 Eq. cum. Per-capita since 1990
- GDR Greenhouse Development Rights
- #N/A No available data