

# Japan

Per-Capita Emissions in 2030 rel. 2015 (excl. LULUCF): **-15%**

NDC 2025

NDC 2030

2015 World Rank

2025 World Rank

2030 World Rank

Share of World Emissions excl. LULUCF (Rank):

2.7% #6

2.1% #7

1.9% #9

Per-Capita Emissions (tCO<sub>2</sub>eq/cap)

10.2t #37

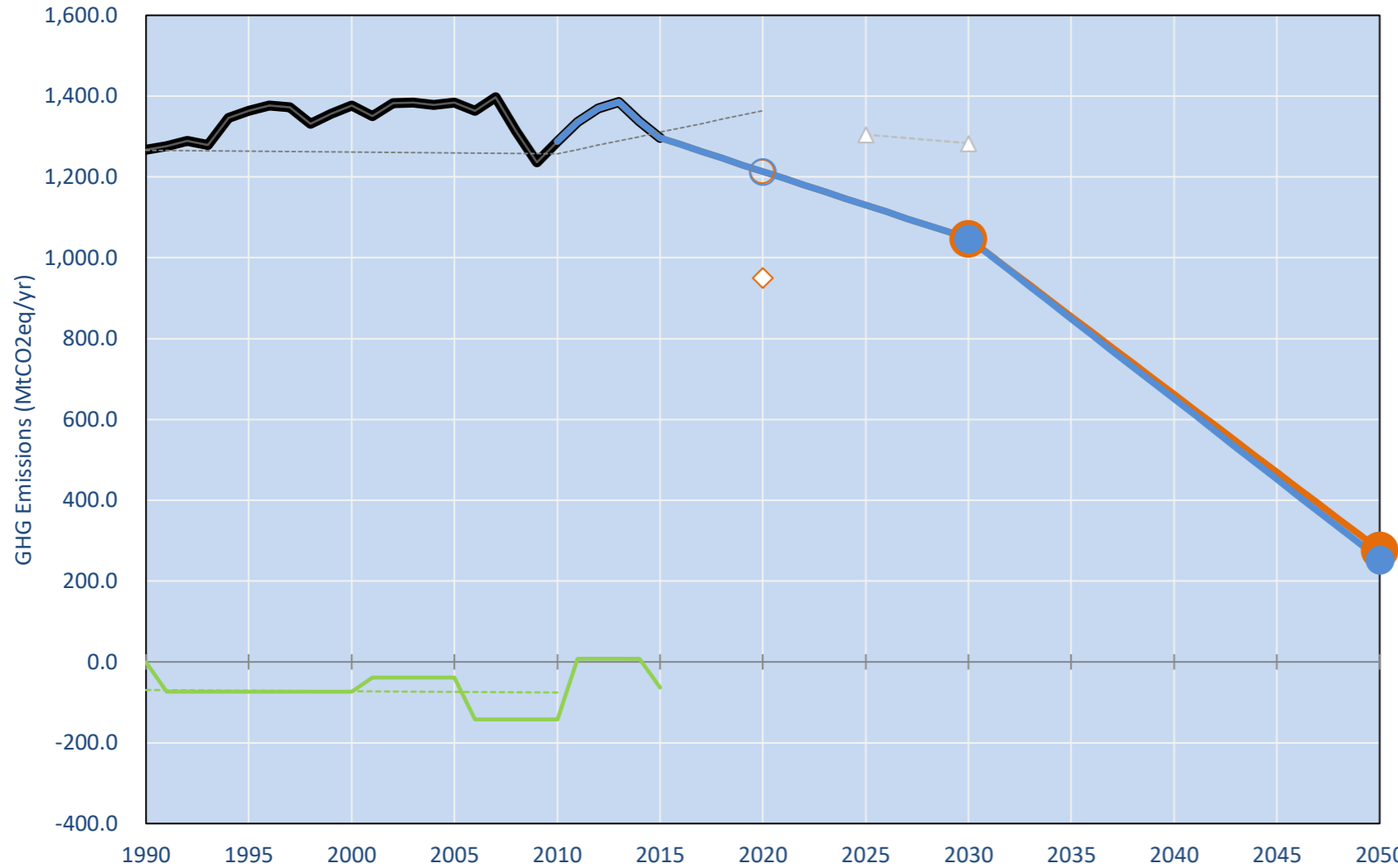
9.2t #40

8.7t #43

NDC: Level of reduction of 26% by fiscal year (FY) 2030 compared to FY 2013. (GWP AR4)

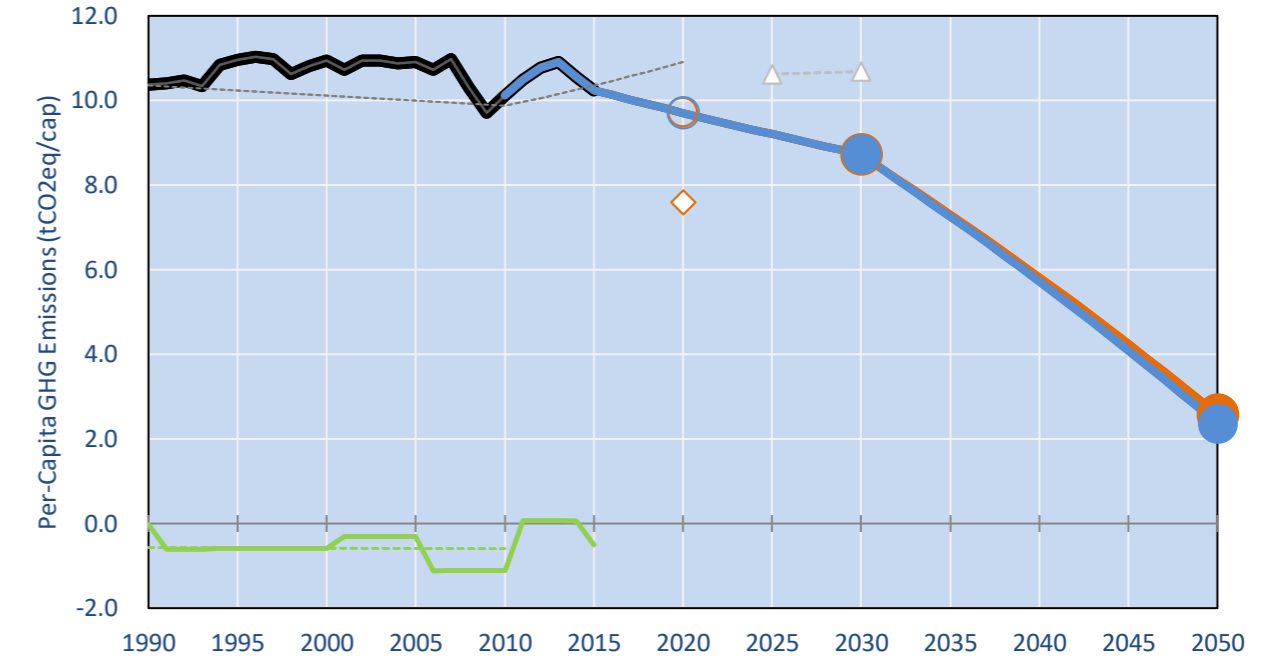
INDC Submitted: 17/07/2015

## GHG Emissions

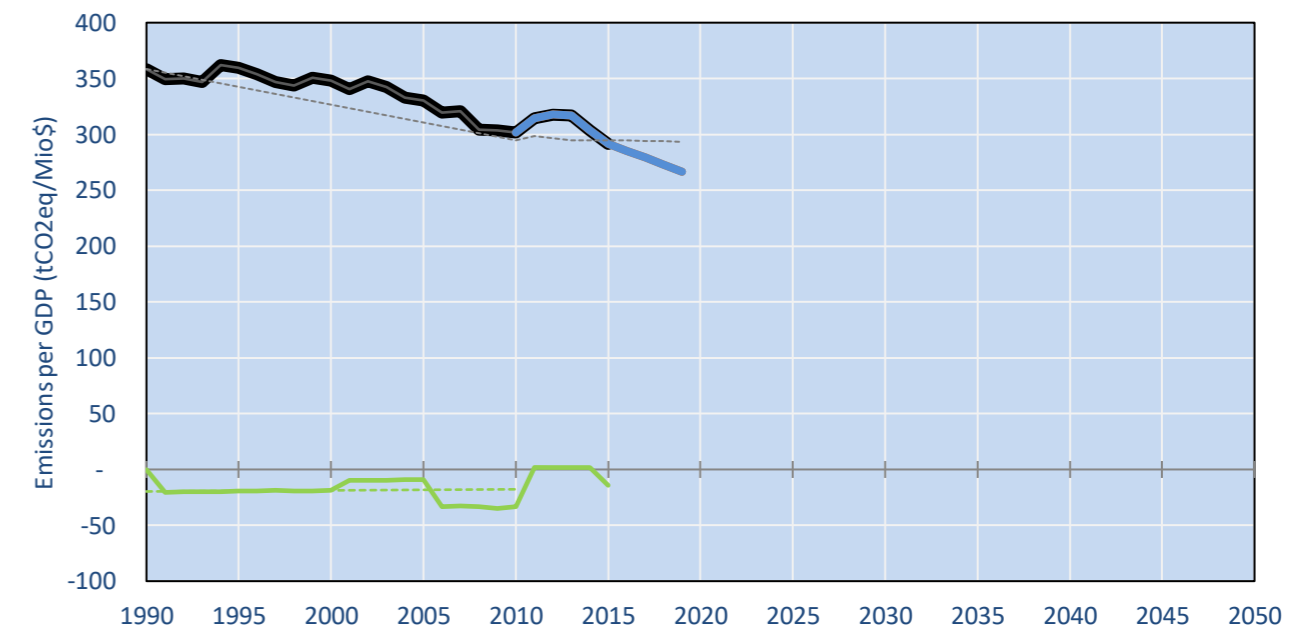


- Reference Total GHG excl. LULUCF
- Historical Covered Emissions, incl. LULUCF, if covered.
- LOW INDC Covered Emissions, incl. LULUCF if covered
- LOW INDC Covered + Non-Covered Emissions, excl. LULUCF
- HIGH INDC Covered Emissions, incl. LULUCF
- HIGH INDC Covered + Non-Covered Emissions, excl. LULUCF
- HIGH Cancun Pledges
- WM Total excl. LULUCF Projections
- WM LULUCF Projections
- Former Japan 2020 Pledge
- Regional/Gas-specific BAU
- Not-covered GHG excl. LULUCF (Region Projection)
- Reference LULUCF Emissions
- LOW INDC Levels
- LOW INDC Covered Emissions, excl. LULUCF
- HIGH INDC Levels
- HIGH INDC Covered Emissions, excl. LULUCF
- LOW Cancun Pledges

## Per-Capita Emissions



## GHG Emissions per GDP



## 2015 Total GHG Emissions excl. LULUCF

By Gas:

CO<sub>2</sub> 94.5%  
CH<sub>4</sub> 2.4%  
N<sub>2</sub>O 1.9%  
F-gases 1.2%

By Sector:

Cat. 1 Energy 90.6%  
Cat. 2, 3, 6 & 7 5.6%  
Cat 4. Agriculture 2.6%  
F-gases 1.2%

## GHG Emissions

	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020		2025		2030	
(MtCO <sub>2</sub> eq/yr in GWP AR4)						low	high	low	high	low	high
Assumed LULUCF Accounting Credits (-)/Debits (+)	-	-	-	-	-	11	11	15	15	15	15
NDC covered LULUCF Emissions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NDC covered Emissions excl. LULUCF	1,267	1,376	1,385	1,288	1,297	1,214	1,214	1,131	1,131	1,048	1,048
Total GHG excl. LULUCF	1,267	1,376	1,385	1,288	1,297	1,214	1,214	1,131	1,131	1,048	1,048
Total GHG incl. LULUCF	1,266	1,302	1,346	1,145	1,233	1,214	1,214	1,067	1,067	984	984

## Relative GHG Emissions

	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020		2025		2030	
Total excl. LULUCF						low	high	low	high	low	high
Relative 1990	100%	109%	109%	102%	102%	96%	96%	89%	89%	83%	83%
Relative 2000	92%	100%	101%	94%	94%	88%	88%	82%	82%	76%	76%
Relative 2005	92%	99%	100%	93%	94%	88%	88%	82%	82%	76%	76%
Relative 2010	98%	107%	108%	100%	101%	94%	94%	88%	88%	81%	81%
Relative 2015	98%	106%	107%	99%	100%	94%	94%	87%	87%	81%	81%

## Per-Capita Emissions

	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020		2025		2030	
Total excl. LULUCF						low	high	low	high	low	high
Population (Mio)	122	126	127	127	127	125	125	123	123	120	120
Per-Capita Emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> eq/cap)	10.4	10.9	10.9	10.1	10.2	9.7	9.7	9.2	9.2	8.7	8.7
Relative 1990	100%	106%	105%	98%	99%	94%	94%	89%	89%	84%	84%
Relative 2000	95%	100%	100%	92%	94%	89%	89%	84%	84%	80%	80%
Relative 2005	95%	100%	100%	93%	94%	89%	89%	84%	84%	80%	80%
Relative 2010	102%	108%	108%	100%	101%	96%	96%	91%	91%	86%	86%
Relative 2015	101%	107%	106%	99%	100%	95%	95%	90%	90%	85%	85%

## Data Sources:

Cat1\_CO2 PRIMAPHIST17  
Cat2367\_CO2 PRIMAPHIST17  
Cat4\_CO2 PRIMAPHIST17  
Cat5\_CO2 PRIMAPHIST17  
Cat1\_CH4 PRIMAPHIST17  
Cat2367\_CH4 PRIMAPHIST17  
Cat4\_CH4 PRIMAPHIST17  
Cat5\_CH4 PRIMAPHIST17  
Cat1\_N2O PRIMAPHIST17  
Cat2367\_N2O PRIMAPHIST17  
Cat4\_N2O PRIMAPHIST17  
Cat5\_N2O PRIMAPHIST17  
Cat0\_HFCs PRIMAPHIST17  
Cat0\_PFCs PRIMAPHIST17  
Cat0\_SF6 PRIMAPHIST17  
Population UN 2015 Population Projections MEDIUM  
GDP IMF WEO 2015, PPP adjusted GDP, constant 2009 prices...  
IPCC WG3 Scenario IMAGE | AMPERE2-550-FullTech-HST  
PRIMAPHIST16 description: www.pik-potsdam.de/primap-live/primap-hist/  
Gratefully acknowledged in particular: PRIMAP, CAIT, CDIAC, EDGAR, IPCC, IEA, UNEP Gap Team, AMPERE Team and comments on earlier versions, in particular by Giacomo Grassi. Errors and misjudgements are our own. Malte Meinshausen & Ryan Alexander; The "Fiji COP23" Edition was enabled through support via the BMUB project UM14 41 4060  
This Factsheet is available at www.climatecollege.unimelb.edu.au/indc-factsheets. Check out as well: www.climateactiontracker.org, www.mitigation-contributions.org, cait.wri.org, infographics.pbl.nl/indc, live.primap.org, www.unep.org/climatechange/pledgepipeline, and our twitter feed @ClimateCollege  
climatecollege.unimelb.edu.au  
AUSTRALIAN-GERMAN CLIMATE & ENERGY COLLEGE

Meinshausen, Alexander et al., www.climatecollege.unimelb.edu.au/indc-factsheets, The University of Melbourne

## Various 'fair' contributions for a global 'least-cost' 2°C path (total incl. LULUCF):

2025 rel. 2010:		2030 rel. 2010:	
LEADER	-47%	LEADER	-62%
CDC	-39%	CDC	-50%
ECPC50	-34%	ECPC50	-45%
ECPC90	-38%	ECPC90	-50%
GDR	-79%	GDR	-97%
INDC HIGH	-7%	INDC HIGH	-14%
INDC LOW	-7%	INDC LOW	-14%

## More info on www.mitigation-contributions.org

### "Fair" contributions for a global 'least-cost' 2°C track:

LEADER Leader  
CDC Common-but-diff. per-cap. convergence  
ECPC50 Eq. cum. Per-capita since 1950  
ECPC90 Eq. cum. Per-capita since 1990  
GDR Greenhouse Development Rights  
#N/A No available data