

# Brazil

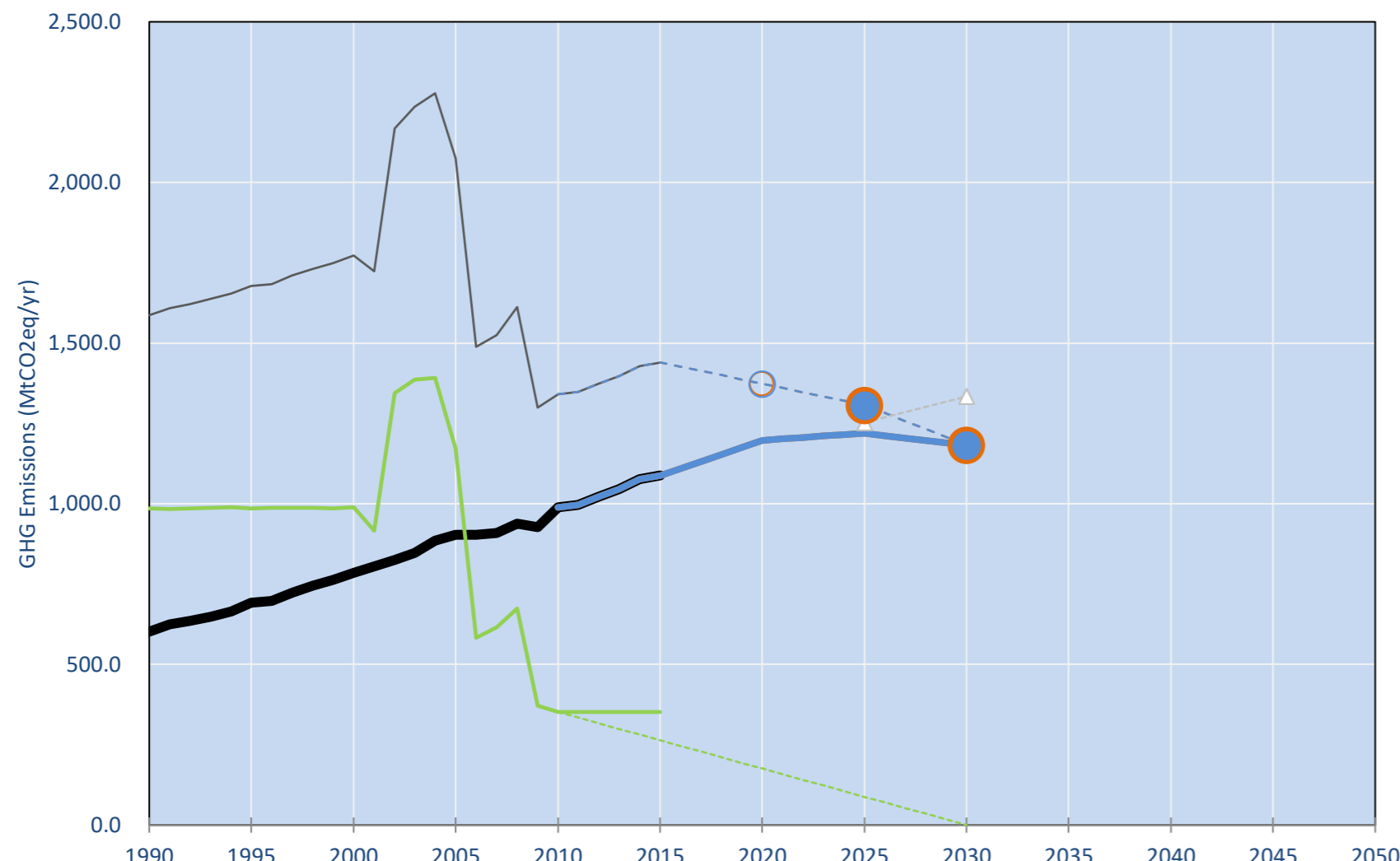
Per-Capita Emissions in 2030 rel. 2015 (excl. LULUCF): **-1%**

NDC 2025	NDC 2030	2015 World Rank	2025 World Rank	2030 World Rank
-37% rel.2005	-43% rel.2005	2.3% #7	2.3% #6	2.1% #6
Share of World Emissions excl. LULUCF (Rank):		5.2t #92	5.5t #87	5.2t #92
Per-Capita Emissions (tCO2eq/cap)				

NDC: Committed to reduce GHG emissions by 36% below 2005 levels in 2025 Indicative target for 2030 43% reduction below 2005 levels. (GWP AR5)

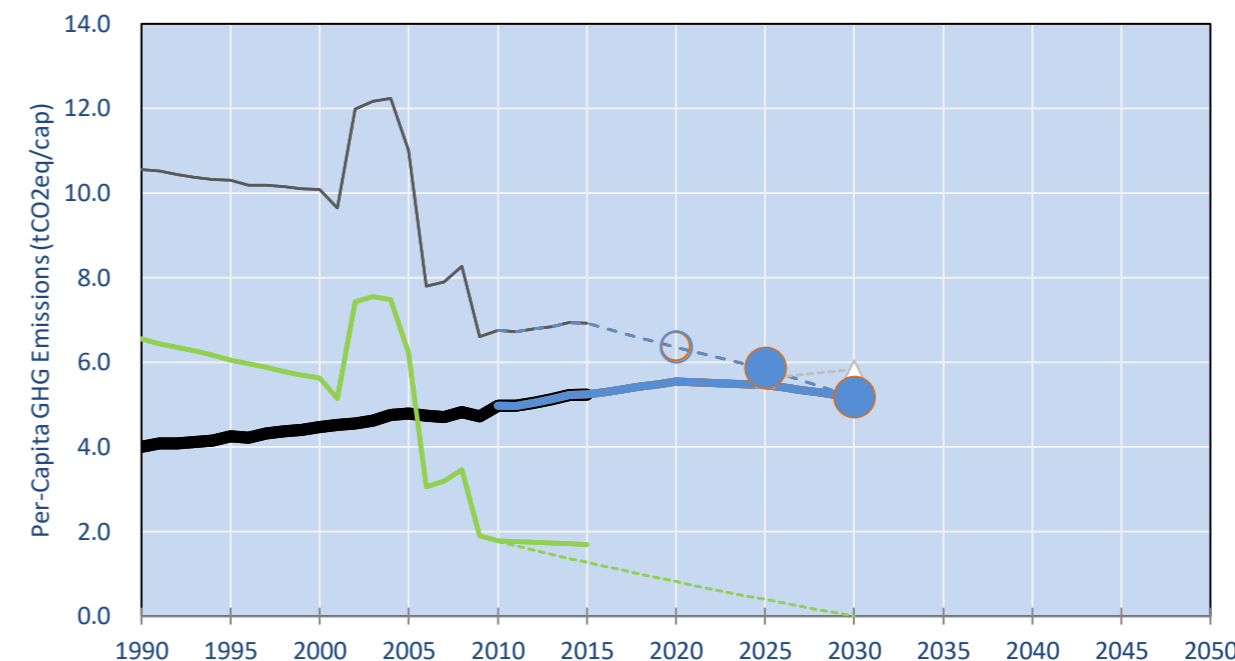
INDC Submitted: 28/09/2015

## GHG Emissions

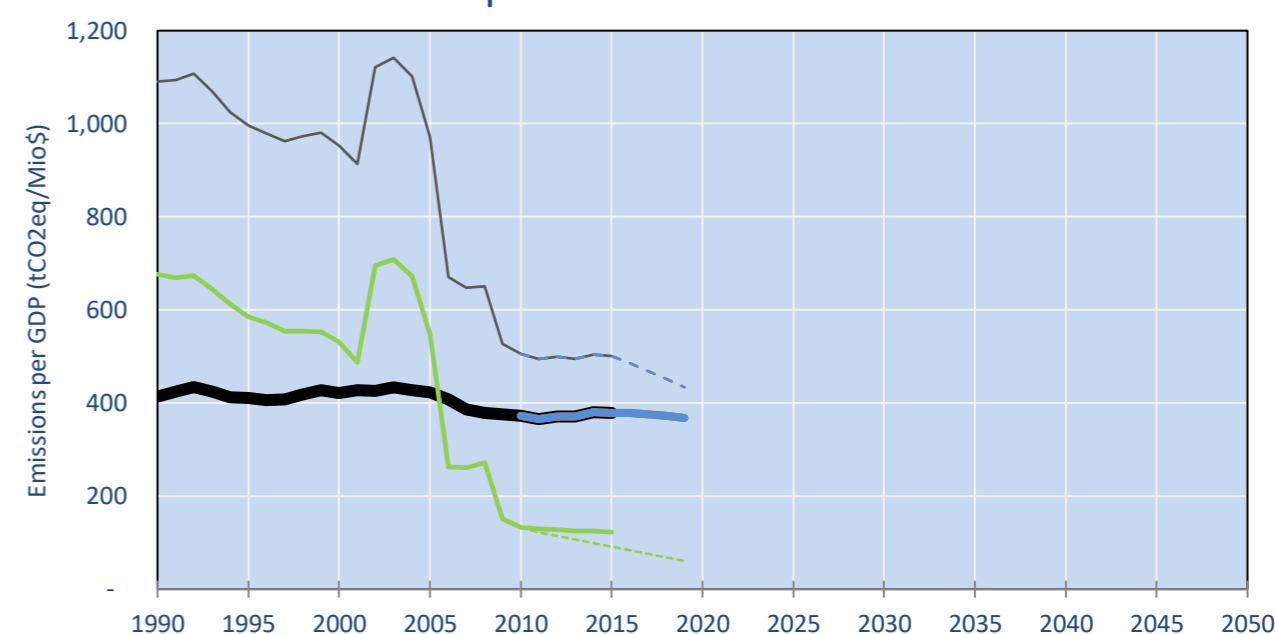


- Reference Total GHG excl. LULUCF
- Historical Covered Emissions, incl. LULUCF, if covered.
- LOW INDC Covered Emissions, incl. LULUCF if covered
- LOW INDC Covered + Non-Covered Emissions, excl. LULUCF
- HIGH INDC Covered Emissions, incl. LULUCF
- HIGH INDC Covered + Non-Covered Emissions, excl. LULUCF
- HIGH Cancun Pledges
- Reference LULUCF Emissions
- LOW INDC Levels
- LOW INDC Covered Emissions, excl. LULUCF
- HIGH INDC Levels
- HIGH INDC Covered Emissions, excl. LULUCF
- LOW Cancun Pledges
- WM LULUCF Projections
- Regional/Gas-specific BAU
- Not-covered GHG excl. LULUCF (Region Projection)

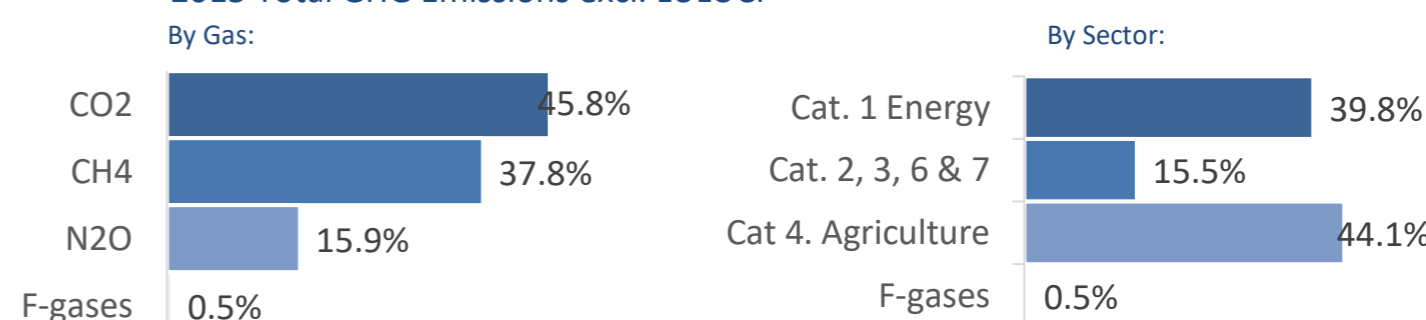
## Per-Capita Emissions



## GHG Emissions per GDP



## 2015 Total GHG Emissions excl. LULUCF



## GHG Emissions

	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020		2025		2030	
						low	high	low	high	low	high
(MtCO2eq/yr in GWP AR4)											
Assumed LULUCF Accounting Credits (-)/Debits (+)											
NDC covered LULUCF Emissions	985	988	1,171	352	352	176	176	88	88	0	0
NDC covered Emissions excl. LULUCF	602	785	904	989	1,088	1,198	1,198	1,219	1,219	1,183	1,183
Total GHG excl. LULUCF	602	785	904	989	1,088	1,198	1,198	1,219	1,219	1,183	1,183
Total GHG incl. LULUCF	1,587	1,773	2,075	1,341	1,440	1,374	1,374	1,307	1,307	1,183	1,183

## Relative GHG Emissions

	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020		2025		2030	
						low	high	low	high	low	high
Total excl. LULUCF											
Relative 1990	100%	130%	150%	164%	181%	199%	199%	203%	203%	197%	197%
Relative 2000	77%	100%	115%	126%	139%	153%	153%	155%	155%	151%	151%
Relative 2005	67%	87%	100%	109%	120%	133%	133%	135%	135%	131%	131%
Relative 2010	61%	79%	91%	100%	110%	121%	121%	123%	123%	120%	120%
Relative 2015	55%	72%	83%	91%	100%	110%	110%	112%	112%	109%	109%

## Per-Capita Emissions

	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020		2025		2030	
						low	high	low	high	low	high
Total excl. LULUCF											
Population (Mio)	150	176	188	199	208	216	216	223	223	229	229
Per-Capita Emissions (tCO2eq/cap)	4.0	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.2
Relative 1990	100%	112%	120%	124%	131%	139%	139%	137%	137%	129%	129%
Relative 2000	90%	100%	107%	111%	117%	124%	124%	122%	122%	116%	116%
Relative 2005	83%	93%	100%	104%	109%	116%	116%	114%	114%	108%	108%
Relative 2010	80%	90%	96%	100%	105%	111%	111%	110%	110%	104%	104%
Relative 2015	76%	85%	92%	95%	100%	106%	106%	104%	104%	99%	99%

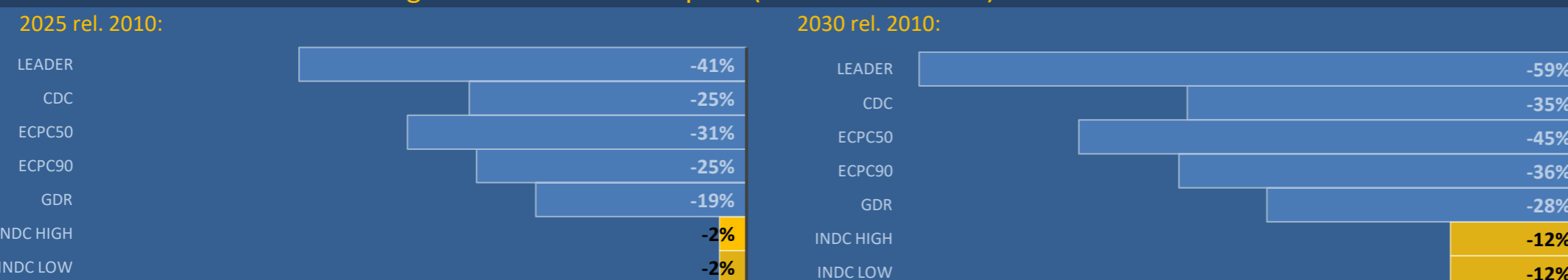
## Data Sources:

Cat1_CO2	PRIMAPHIST17	Cat5A1_CO2	UNFCCC CRF + Nat. Comms.
Cat2367_CO2	PRIMAPHIST17	Cat5A2_CO2	UNFCCC CRF + Nat. Comms.
Cat4_CO2	PRIMAPHIST17	Cat5LtoNonFL_CO2	UNFCCC CRF + Nat. Comms.
Cat5_CO2	PRIMAPHIST17	Cat5GMCMWMM_C	UNFCCC CRF
Cat1_CH4	PRIMAPHIST17	Cat5A1ForestFires	UNFCCC Cat5 + EDGAR(IPCC Database)
Cat2367_CH4	PRIMAPHIST17	Cat5A1HWP_CO2	UNFCCC CRF + Nat. Comms.
Cat4_CH4	PRIMAPHIST17	Cat5bisA_CO2	COUNTRY-SPECIFIC USER DATA
Cat5_CH4	PRIMAPHIST17	Cat5bisB_CO2	COUNTRY-SPECIFIC USER DATA
Cat1_N2O	PRIMAPHIST17	Cat5bisC_CO2	UNFCCC CRF + NATCOMM.
Cat2367_N2O	PRIMAPHIST17	Cat5bisD_CO2	UNFCCC CRF + NATCOMM.
Cat4_N2O	PRIMAPHIST17	Cat5bisE_CO2	UNFCCC CRF + NATCOMM.
Cat5_N2O	PRIMAPHIST17	PRO_WM_Cat5_G	COUNTRY-SPECIFIC USER DATA
Cat0_HFCs	PRIMAPHIST17	Metric	GWP AR4
Cat0_PFCs	PRIMAPHIST17		
Cat0_SF6	PRIMAPHIST17		
Population	UN 2015 Population Projections MEDIUM		
GDP	IMF WEO 2015, PPP adjusted GDP, constant 2009 prices...		
IPCC WG3 Scenario	IMAGE   AMPERE2-550-FullTech-HST		
PRIMAPHIST16 description:	www.pik-potsdam.de/primap-live/primap-hist/		
Gratefully acknowledged in particular:	PRIMAP, CAIT, CDIAC, EDGAR, IPCC, IEA, UNEP Gap Team, AMPERE Team and comments on earlier versions, in particular by Giacomo Grassi. Errors and misjudgements are our own. Malte Meinshausen & Ryan Alexander; The "Fiji COP23" Edition was enabled through support via the BMUB project UM14 41 4060		
This Factsheet is available at	www.climatecollege.unimelb.edu.au/indc-factsheets. Check out as well: www.climateactiontracker.org, www.mitigation-contributions.org, cait.wri.org, infographics.pbl.nl/indc, live.primap.org, www.unep.org/climatechange/pledgepipeline, and our twitter feed @ClimateCollege		



## Various 'fair' contributions for a global 'least-cost' 2°C path (total incl. LULUCF):

More info on [www.mitigation-contributions.org](http://www.mitigation-contributions.org)



## "Fair" contributions for a global 'least-cost' 2°C track:

- LEADER **Leader**
- CDC **Common-but-diff. per-cap. convergence**
- ECPC50 **Eq. cum. Per-capita since 1950**
- ECPC90 **Eq. cum. Per-capita since 1990**
- GDR **Greenhouse Development Rights**
- #N/A **No available data**