

Benin

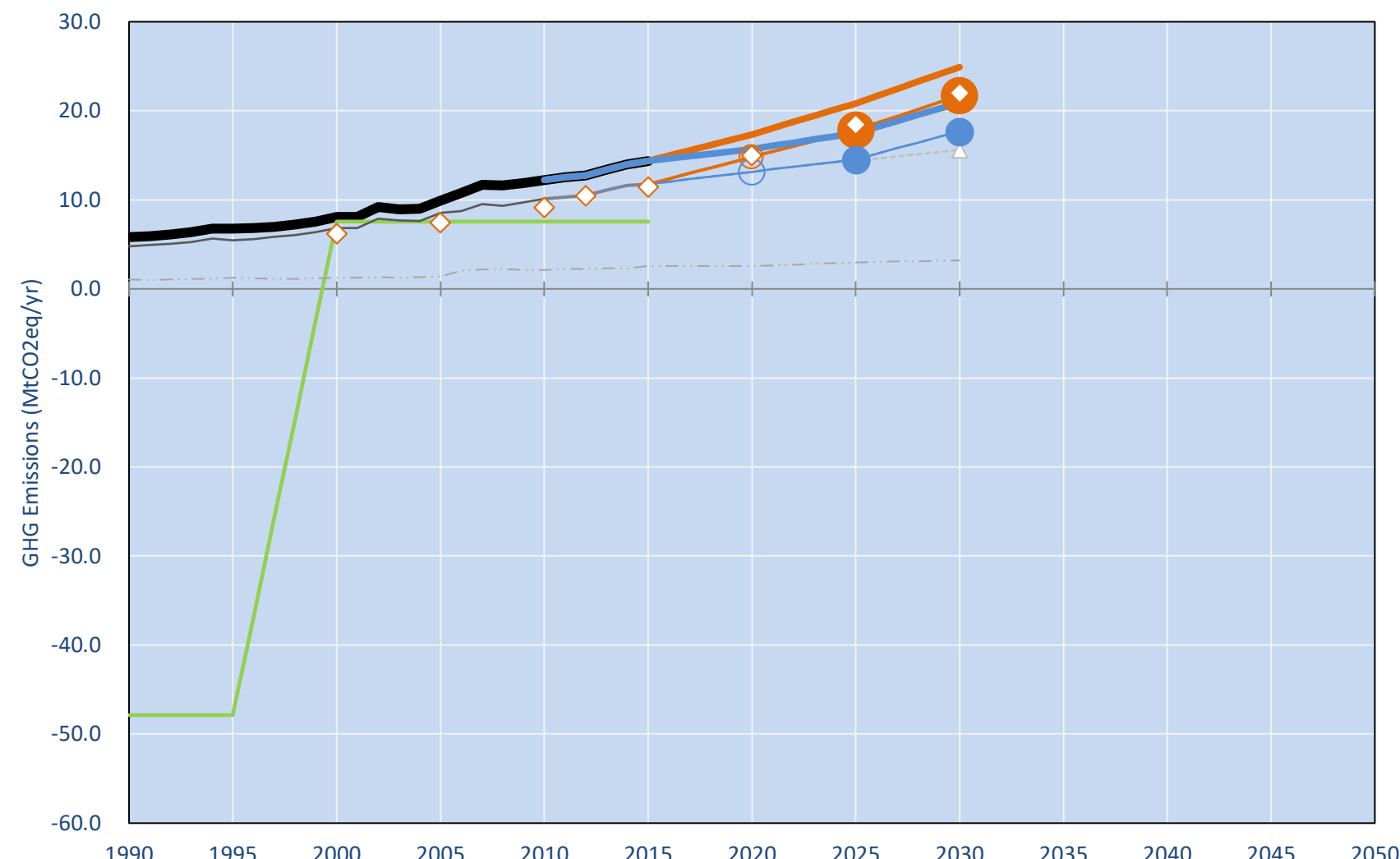
Per-Capita Emissions in 2030 rel. 2015 (excl. LULUCF): **+11%**

NDC 2025	NDC 2030	2015 World Rank	2025 World Rank	2030 World Rank
-4% rel. BAU of 18.5 Mt	-4% rel. BAU of 22.5 Mt	0.0% #130	0.0% #123	0.0% #122
-21% rel. BAU of 18.5 Mt	-21% rel. BAU of 22.5 Mt	1.3t #168	1.4t #169	1.5t #167

NDC: Unconditional reduction of 3.5% below BAU by 2030; Conditional reduction of 21.4% below BAU by 2030.. (GWP SAR)

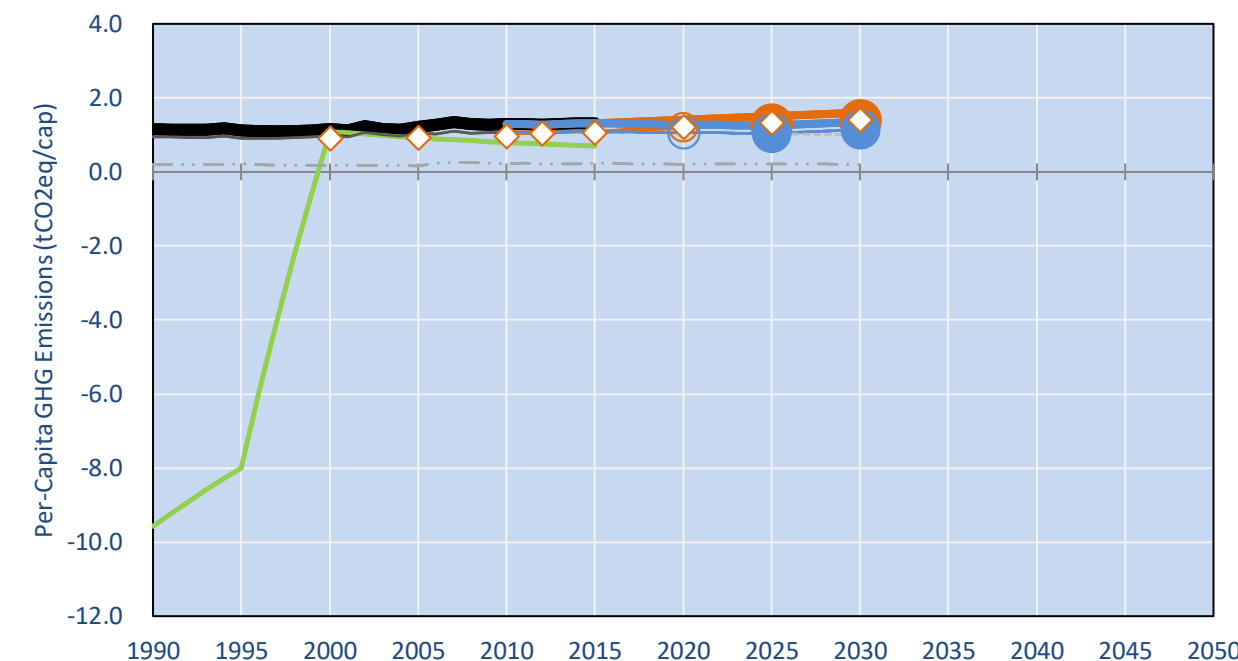
INDC Submitted: 30/09/2015

GHG Emissions

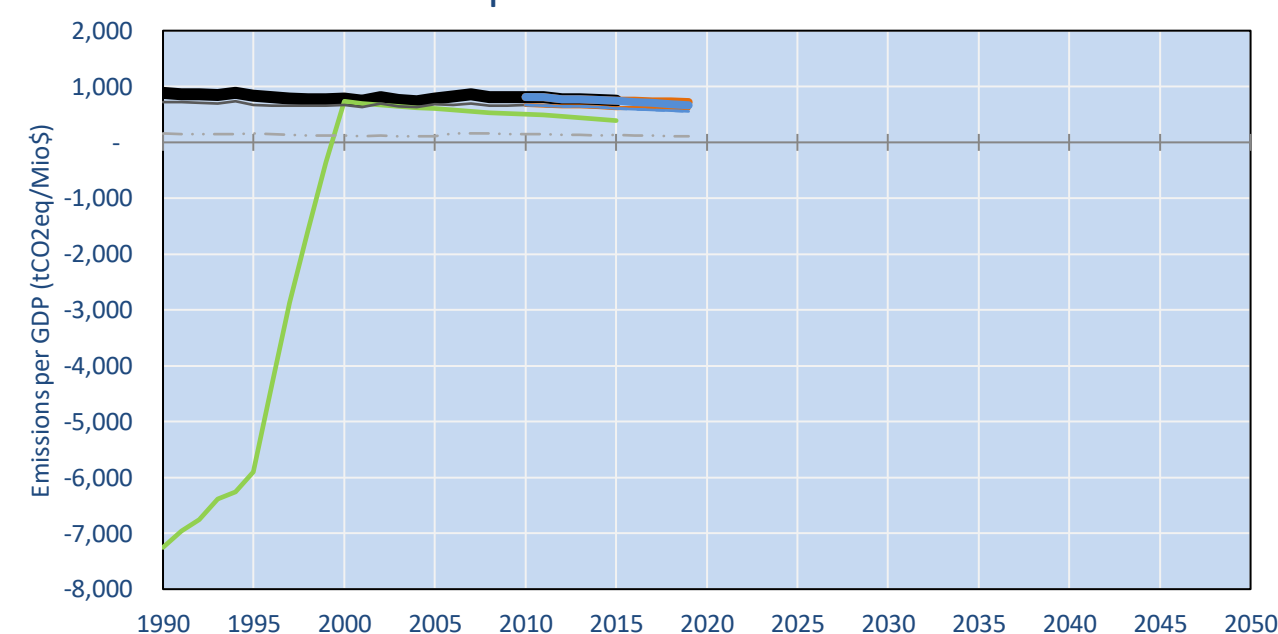


- Reference Total GHG excl. LULUCF
- Historical Covered Emissions, incl. LULUCF, if covered.
- LOW INDC Covered Emissions, incl. LULUCF if covered
- LOW INDC Covered + Non-Covered Emissions, excl. LULUCF
- HIGH INDC Covered Emissions, incl. LULUCF
- HIGH INDC Covered + Non-Covered Emissions, excl. LULUCF
- HIGH Cancun Pledges
- Reference LULUCF Emissions
- LOW INDC Levels
- LOW INDC Covered Emissions, excl. LULUCF
- HIGH INDC Levels
- HIGH INDC Covered Emissions, excl. LULUCF
- LOW Cancun Pledges
- Benin INDC estimate 2000
- Regional/Gas-specific BAU
- Not-covered GHG excl. LULUCF (Region Projection)

Per-Capita Emissions



GHG Emissions per GDP



2015 Total GHG Emissions excl. LULUCF

By Gas:	By Sector:
CO2: 47.1%	Cat. 1 Energy: 48.9%
CH4: 33.5%	Cat. 2, 3, 6 & 7: 18.0%
N2O: 19.3%	Cat 4. Agriculture: 33.0%
F-gases: 0.0%	F-gases: 0.0%

GHG Emissions

	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	
(MtCO2eq/yr in GWP SAR)						low	high	low	high
Assumed LULUCF Accounting Credits (-)/Debits (+)									
NDC covered LULUCF Emissions									
NDC covered Emissions excl. LULUCF	5	7	9	10	12	15	13	18	15
Total GHG excl. LULUCF	6	8	10	12	14	17	16	21	18
Total GHG incl. LULUCF	42	16	17	20	22	25	23	28	25

Relative GHG Emissions

	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	
Total excl. LULUCF						low	high	low	high
Relative 1990	100%	139%	170%	210%	247%	298%	270%	358%	301%
Relative 2000	72%	100%	123%	152%	178%	215%	195%	258%	217%
Relative 2005	59%	81%	100%	124%	145%	175%	159%	210%	177%
Relative 2010	48%	66%	81%	100%	117%	142%	128%	170%	143%
Relative 2015	41%	56%	69%	85%	100%	121%	109%	145%	122%

Per-Capita Emissions

	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	
Total excl. LULUCF						low	high	low	high
Population (Mio)	5	7	8	10	11	12	12	14	14
Per-Capita Emissions (tCO2eq/cap)	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.3
Relative 1990	100%	100%	104%	111%	113%	121%	109%	129%	108%
Relative 2000	100%	100%	104%	111%	114%	121%	109%	129%	108%
Relative 2005	96%	96%	100%	106%	109%	116%	105%	123%	104%
Relative 2010	90%	90%	94%	100%	102%	109%	99%	116%	98%
Relative 2015	88%	88%	92%	98%	100%	106%	96%	113%	95%

Data Sources:

Cat1_CO2	PRIMAPHIST17	Cat5A1_CO2	UNFCCC CRF + Nat. Comms.
Cat2367_CO2	PRIMAPHIST17	Cat5A2_CO2	UNFCCC CRF + Nat. Comms.
Cat4_CO2	PRIMAPHIST17	Cat5LtoNonFL_CO2	UNFCCC CRF + Nat. Comms.
Cat5_CO2	PRIMAPHIST17	Cat5GMCMWMM_C	UNFCCC CRF
Cat1_CH4	PRIMAPHIST17	Cat5A1ForestFires	UNFCCC Cat5 + EDGAR(IPCC Database)
Cat2367_CH4	PRIMAPHIST17	Cat5A1HWP_CO2	UNFCCC CRF + Nat. Comms.
Cat4_CH4	PRIMAPHIST17	Cat5bisA_CO2	UNFCCC CRF + NATCOMM.
Cat5_CH4	PRIMAPHIST17	Cat5bisB_CO2	UNFCCC CRF + NATCOMM.
Cat1_N2O	PRIMAPHIST17	Cat5bisC_CO2	UNFCCC CRF + NATCOMM.
Cat2367_N2O	PRIMAPHIST17	Cat5bisD_CO2	UNFCCC CRF + NATCOMM.
Cat4_N2O	PRIMAPHIST17	Cat5bisE_CO2	UNFCCC CRF + NATCOMM.
Cat5_N2O	PRIMAPHIST17	PRO_WM_Cat5_G	UNFCCC Annex I Reports
Cat0_HFCs	PRIMAPHIST17	Metric	GWP SAR
Cat0_PFCs	PRIMAPHIST17		
Cat0_SF6	PRIMAPHIST17		
Population	UN 2015 Population Projections MEDIUM		
GDP	IMF WEO 2015, PPP adjusted GDP, constant 2009 prices...		
	IPCC WG3 Scenario IMAGE AMPERE2-550-FullTech-HST		
	PRIMAPHIST16 description: www.pik-potsdam.de/primap-live/primap-hist/		
	Gratefully acknowledged in particular: PRIMAP, CAIT, CDIAC, EDGAR, IPCC, IEA, UNEP Gap Team, AMPERE Team and comments on earlier versions, in particular by Giacomo Grassi. Errors and misjudgements are our own. Malte Meinshausen & Ryan Alexander; The "Fiji COP23" Edition was enabled through support via the BMUB project UM14 41 4060		
	This Factsheet is available at www.climatecollege.unimelb.edu.au/indc-factsheets. Check out as well: www.climateactiontracker.org, www.mitigation-contributions.org, cait.wri.org, infographics.pbl.nl/indc, live.primap.org, www.unep.org/climatechange/pledgepipeline, and our twitter feed @ClimateCollege		

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Various 'fair' contributions for a global 'least-cost' 2°C path (total incl. LULUCF):

More info on www.mitigation-contributions.org

2025 rel. 2010:	#N/A	LEADER	#N/A	"Fair" contributions for a global 'least-cost' 2°C track:
LEADER	#N/A	LEADER	#N/A	LEADER Leader
CDC	#N/A	CDC	#N/A	CDC Common-but-diff. per-cap. convergence
ECPC50	#N/A	ECPC50	#N/A	ECPC50 Eq. cum. Per-capita since 1950
ECPC90	#N/A	ECPC90	#N/A	ECPC90 Eq. cum. Per-capita since 1990
GDR	#N/A	GDR	#N/A	GDR Greenhouse Development Rights
INDC HIGH	27%	INDC HIGH	44%	#N/A No available data
INDC LOW	43%	INDC LOW	64%	